



**PHD ASSISTANCE**

YOUR TRUSTED MENTOR SINCE 2001



# **Mastering Management Theory**

ESSENTIAL READINGS FOR PHD SCHOLARS

# Introduction:

- In addition to contributing significantly to the fields ongoing discussion PhD students in management face the difficult task of mastering current theories.
- Establishing a solid theoretical framework and fostering original thought require an understanding of foundational works. This fact sheet enumerates important management theory texts that students who wish to excel in their field both academically and professionally must read.



## Essential Readings in Management Theory

### 1. "The Functions of the Executive" by Chester I. Barnard (1938)

- **Overview:** In "The Function of The Executive" Barnard stresses the importance of managerial communication authority and leadership in this book which presents the idea of the organization as a system of cooperation of human activity.
- **Importance:** It establishes the fundamental concepts of organizational theory as well as the part executives play in fostering and preserving cohesiveness within organizations.

### 2. "Administrative Behavior" by Herbert A. Simon (1947)

- **Overview:** Simon develops and challenges previous theories of management emphasizing the managers primary responsibility for making decisions.
- **Importance:** This study is fundamental in presenting the notion of limited rationality which encompasses consequences for the handling of information and decision-making procedures in establishments.



### 3. "Organizations" by James G. March and Herbert A. Simon (1958)

- **Overview:** A further exploration of organizational behavior and management, focusing on psychological and sociological aspects of organizational decision-making.
- **Importance:** It deepens the understanding of how organizations handle uncertainty and the constraints of human rationality in organizational settings.

### 4. "The Nature of the Firm" by Ronald Coase (1937)

- **Overview:** This economic theory clarifies why people decide to create businesses partnerships and other business entities as opposed to transacting on a market in bilateral contracts.
- **Importance:** The idea of transaction costs is exhibited as an important element in the formation and dimensions of enterprises impacting the management and economic theories of the organization.

### 5. "Strategy and Structure: Chapters in the History of the Industrial Enterprise" by Alfred D. Chandler Jr. (1962)

- **Overview:** Chandler looks into the evolution of organizational structure and the fundamental relationship between it and strategy within a company
- **Importance:** This research by Chandler lays the ground work for future generations of strategic managers by highlighting how crucial it is to match organizational design and strategy.

### 6. "In Search of Excellence" by Thomas J. Peters and Robert H. Waterman Jr. (1982)

- **Overview:** Based on a study of forty-three of America's best-run companies from various sectors, this book presents eight fundamental management principles that these 43 of Americas best-run businesses from a variety of industries employed.
- **Importance:** Being one of the best-selling and most read business books ever it has sparked conversations about corporate culture as the foundation of successful organizations.



## 7. "Competitive Strategy" by Michael E. Porter (1980)

- **Overview:** Porter presents three general strategies—cost leadership differentiation and focus—for outperforming other businesses in a specific industry.
- **Importance:** This work lies in its ability to provide light on competitive dynamics and industry structures both of which are critical to management and strategic planning.

## 8. "The Theory of the Growth of the Firm" by Edith Penrose (1959)

- **Overview:** The Theory of the Growth of the Firm" by Edith Penrose shed lights on the theory of of the growth of firms, which stress on the importance of the resources (particularly human resources) and the capabilities developed within the firm
- **Importance:** Penrose's work provides insights into the dynamics of company growth, challenging traditional views and fostering a resource-based view of the firm.

## 9. "The Fifth Discipline" by Peter Senge (1990)

- **Overview:** Senge explores the idea of a learning organization and how such organizations can overcome obstacles in a rapidly changing world and harness the power of collective learning.
- **Importance:** This book is vital for understanding modern management challenges and solutions, especially in fostering innovation and continuous improvement in an organizational context.

## 10. "Leading Change" by John P. Kotter (1996)

- **Overview:** Kotter provides an eight-step process for leading successful organizational changes.
- **Importance:** This book is a critical resource for managing change, widely regarded as a definitive guide on the topic.



## Utilizing These Readings

All the above recommended books for PhD scholars to help them have a thorough foundation in both historical and modern management theories for their studies. It is recommended that academics approach these books to examine the circumstances enclosing the theory's creation and considering their potential implementation in the contemporary and ever-changing business landscape .

## Conclusion

The mastery of management theory is a fundamental step for PhD scholars in management, paving the way for insightful research and innovative contributions to the field. The reason for carefully selected list of required readings is to provide academics with a foundational knowledge of the theories that have influenced the field of management. For a comprehensive understanding of managing contemporary organizations and foreseeing future difficulties each text offers distinctive insights that are essential.

## Reference:

Harvard Business Publishing Education. (n.d.). Hbsp.harvard.edu. Retrieved May 7, 2024, from <https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/14182-PDF-ENG>